



MASENO UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2012/2013

THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR
THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN
DEVELOPMENT STUDIES WITH INFORMATION
TECHNOLOGY
(CITY CAMPUS)

**DDS 313: NON-GOVERNMENTAL
ORGANIZATIONS AND DEVELOPMENT**

Date: 22nd July, 2013

Time: 5.30 – 7.30 p.m.

CITY CAMPUS

DDS 313: NGOs AND DEVELOPMENT

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS

1. Account for the emergence of non governmental organizations (NGOs) in the development process of developing countries
2. Critique the role of non governmental organizations (NGOs) in the development process of Africa.
3. To what extent does People Centred Approach apply to NGOs' work in Kenya?
4. Using examples, discuss six characteristics of non governmental organizations' leadership.
5. Discuss the first three steps in NGOs resource mobilization planning process
6. Explain any three of the following terms as used in participatory development:
 - (a) Participation as a means
 - (b) Participation as an end
 - (c) Transformative participation
 - (d) Dynamics participation